



Laboratoire  
Sols ▾ Solides ▾ Structures ▾ Risques

## Centre for Biomedical and Healthcare Engineering

LCG CNRS UMR 5146



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Albertini

Computational comparison  
of the bending behavior of stent grafts

Rhône-Alpes Région

10/05/2013



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# Introduction

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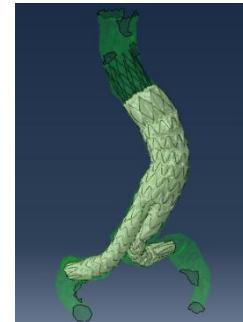
# Objectives

## Objective #1

Implementation of multi-material numerical models  
of marketed SG limbs and  
corresponding experimental validation

## Objective #2

Comparison of SG mechanical performances through  
different mechanical tests more and more representative of  
the loading conditions during endovascular interventions





# Outline of the presentation

- ▶ **Materials & Methods**
- ▶ **Study #1:** Finite element analysis of the mechanical performances of 8 marketed SGs
- ▶ **Study #2:** Numerical simulation of SG deployment
- ▶ **Perspectives**



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# Materials & Methods

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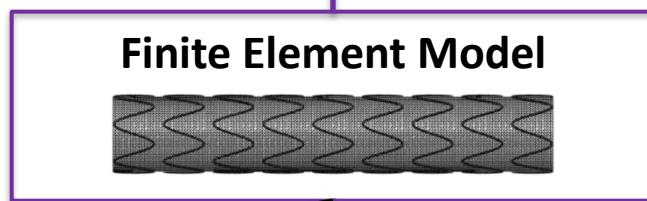
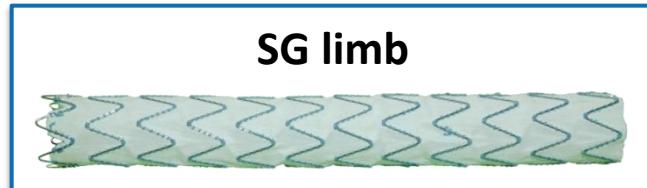
# SG modelling process

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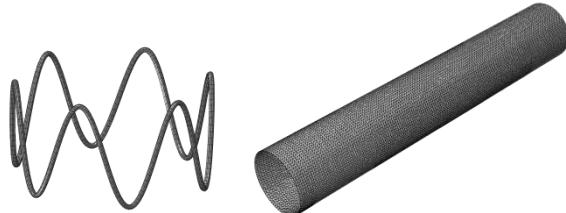
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**Geometry and mesh**

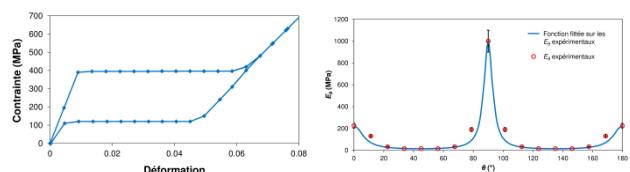
*Stent*



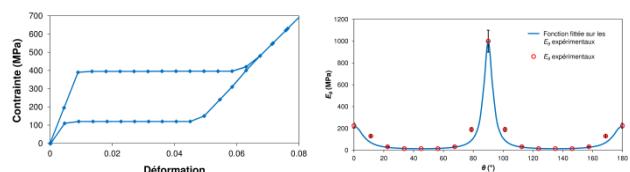
*Graft*

**Materials and corresponding constitutive laws**

*Metal*



*Fabric*



**Modelling specificities**

*Stents/Graft bonding*

*Ta-SG, An-SG and Ex-SG specificities*

**Experimental validation of SG numerical models**

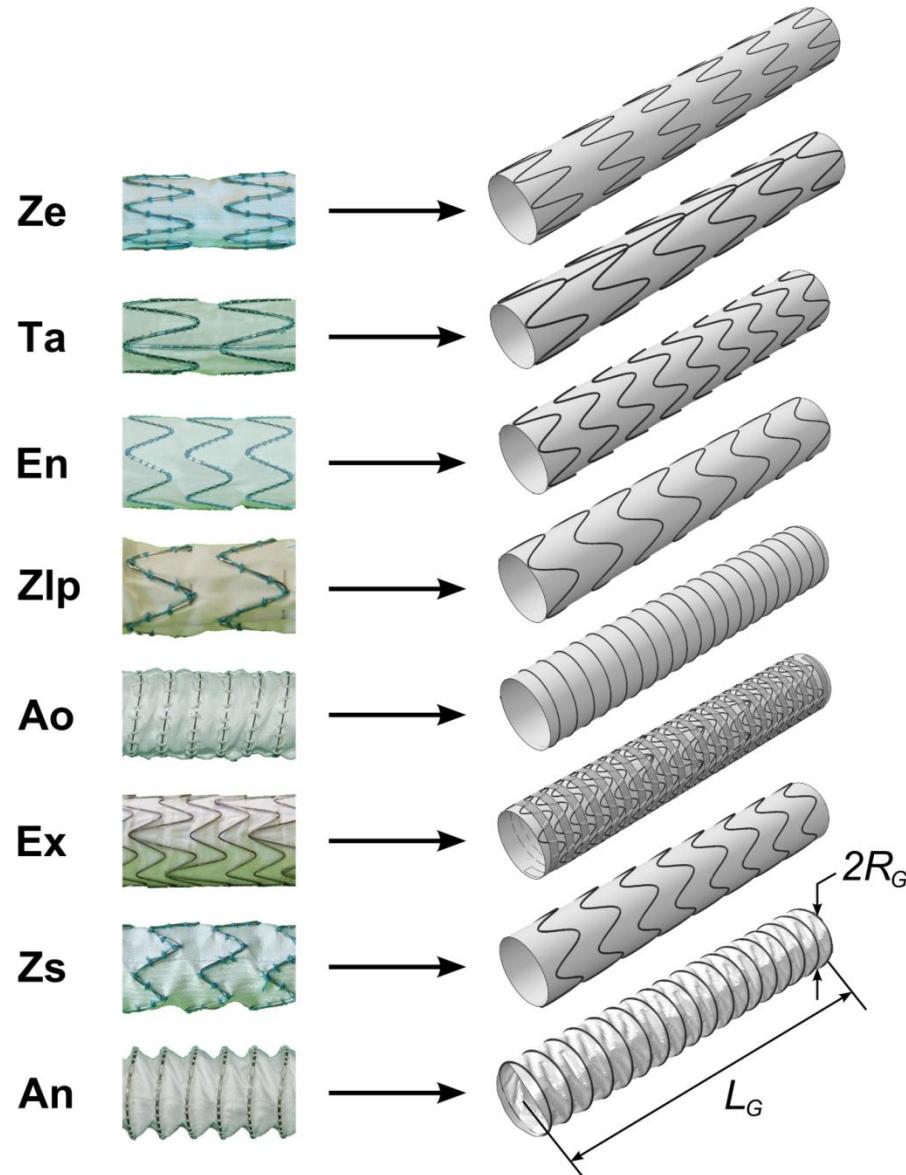




# SG limbs

## ▶ Marketed SG limbs

- ▶ SGs with **several Z-shaped stents**
  - ▶ (Ze) – *Cook Medical*
  - ▶ (Ta) – *Medtronic*
  - ▶ (En) – *Medtronic*
  - ▶ (Zip) – *Cook Medical*
- ▶ SG with a **single spiral stent**
  - ▶ (Ao) – *Lombard Medical*
- ▶ SGs with a **single Z-spiral stent**
  - ▶ (Ex) – *Gore Medical*
  - ▶ (Zs) – *Cook Medical*
- ▶ SG with **several circular stents**
  - ▶ (An) – *Vascutek*
- ▶ Dimensions:
  - ▶  $R_G = 8 \text{ mm}$
  - ▶  $L_G \approx 90 - 110 \text{ mm}$





# Materials and corresponding constitutive laws

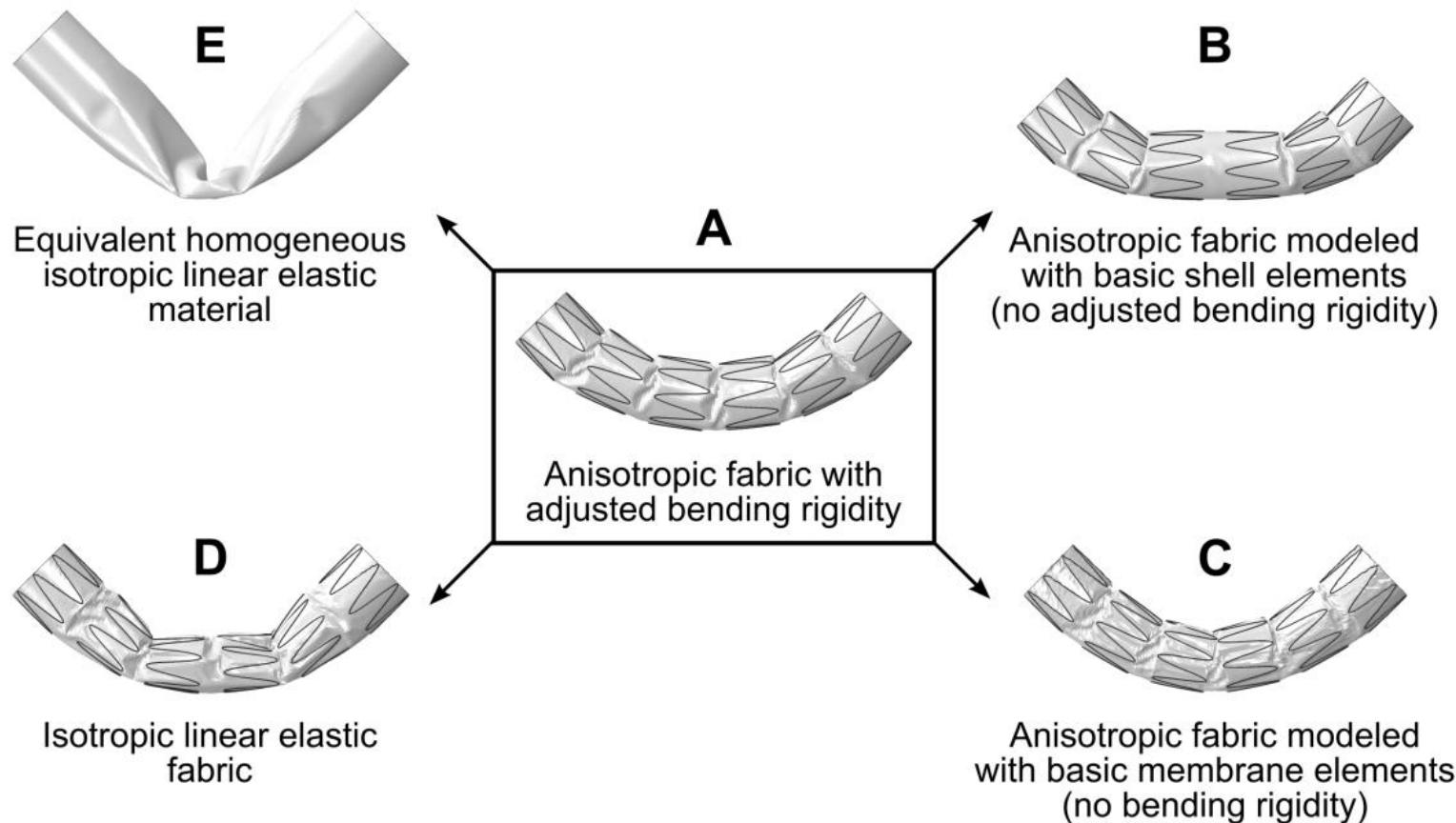
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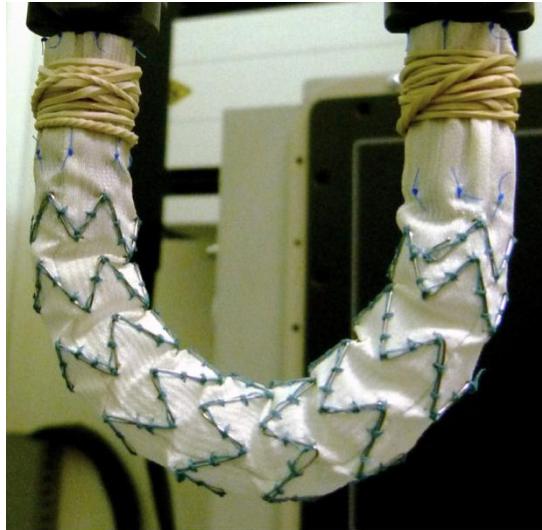
## ► Importance of material properties on SG response



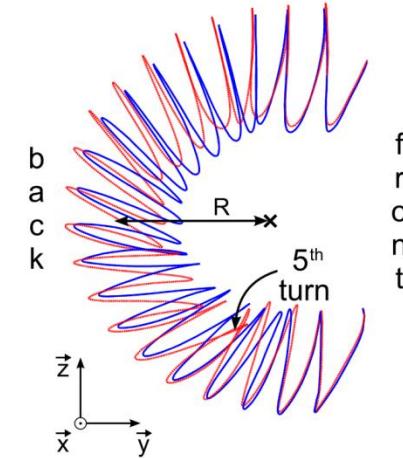
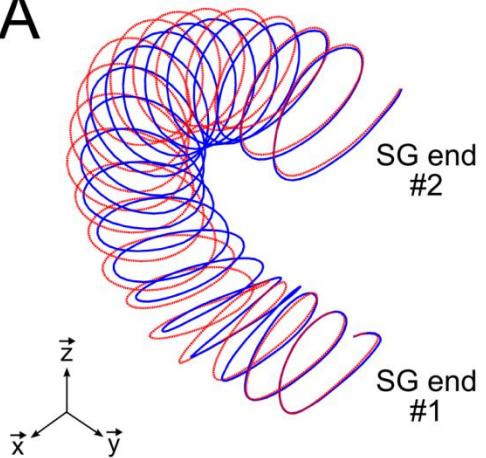


# Experimental validation of SG models

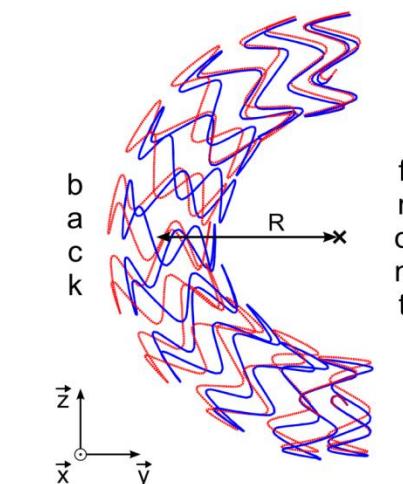
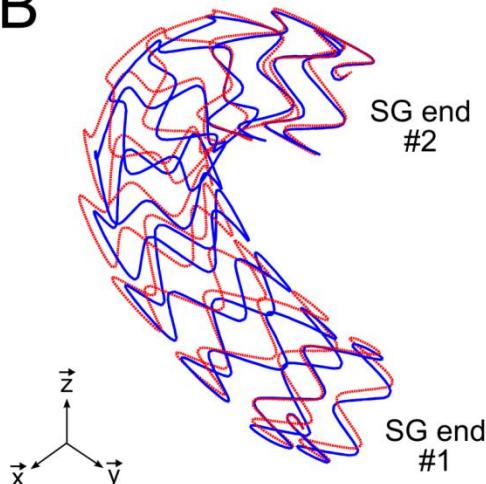
## Comparison between CT scans and the FE simulations



A



B



— Numerical  
— Experimental

# S #1

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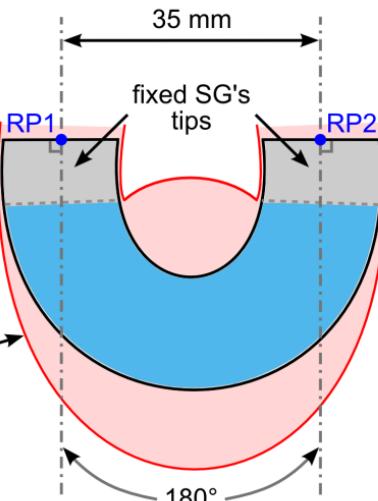
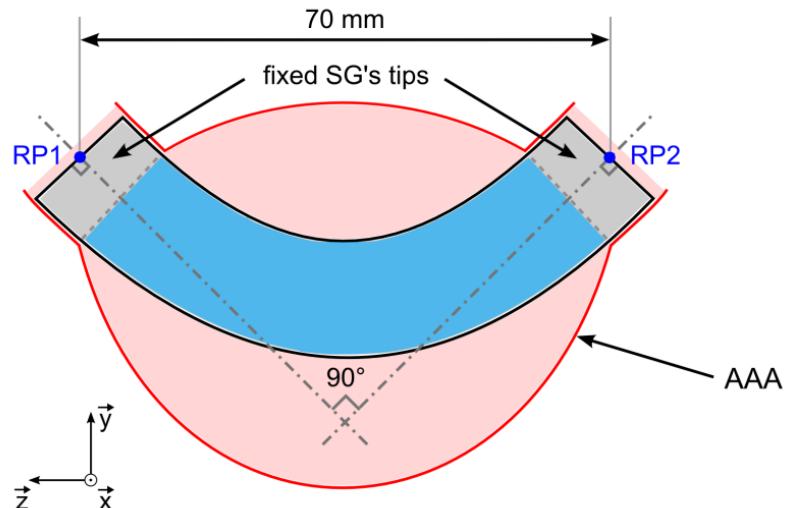
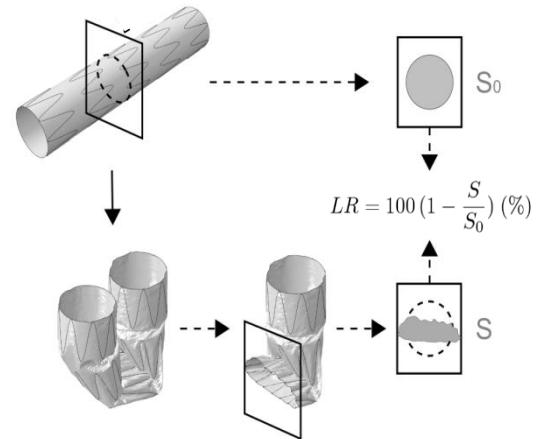
# Study #1

## ► Finite element analysis of the mechanical performances of 8 marketed SGs

- Assessment and comparison of
  - SG flexibility
  - Stresses and strains within SG components

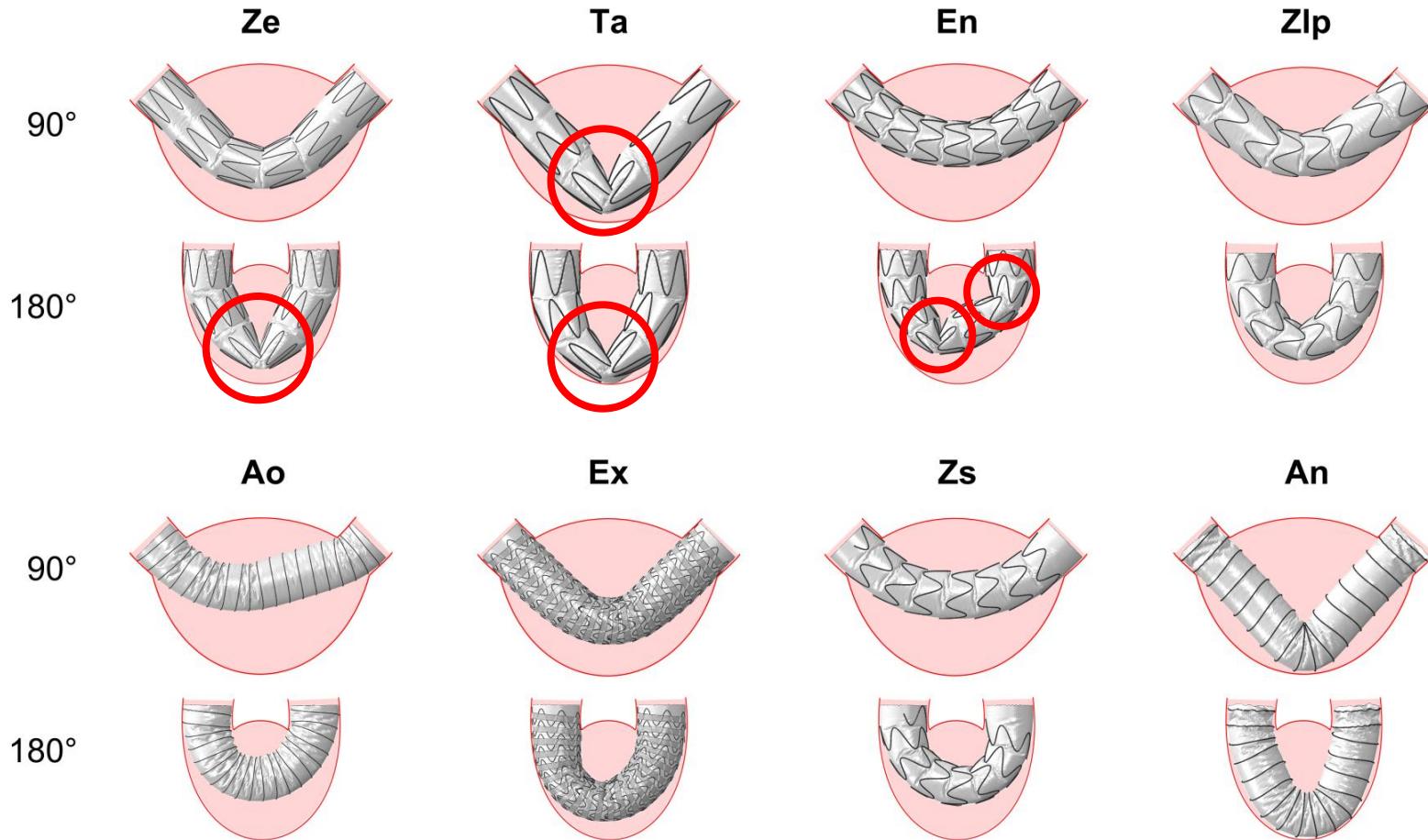
## ► Materials & Methods

- Boundary conditions
  - SG bending      ► Adjustment of the distance between SG tips      ► Intraluminal pressurization





# Study #1



- ▶ Strong influence of stent design on SG mechanical performances
- ▶ Greater flexibility and lower stress values for spiral and circular-stented SGs

# S #2



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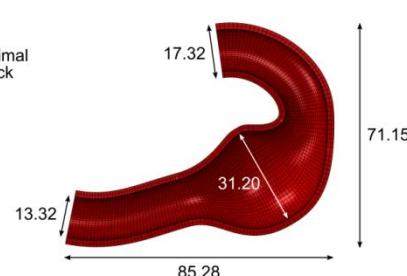
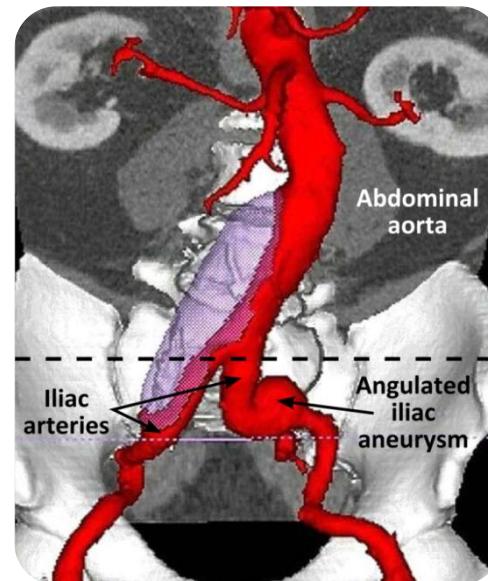
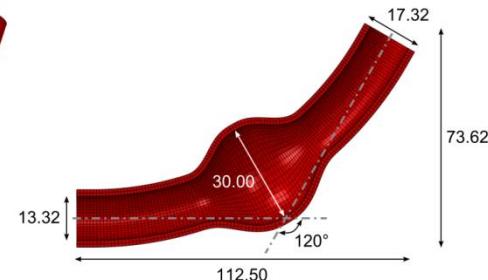
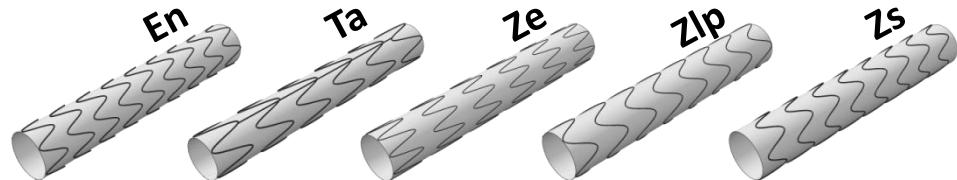
## Study #2

### ► Numerical simulation of SG deployment

- ▶ Deployment of marketed SG limbs within two idealized aneurysm geometries
- ▶ Assessment and comparison of SG mechanical performances

### ► Materials & Methods

- ▶ 5 marketed SG limbs
- ▶ 2 iliac aneurysms



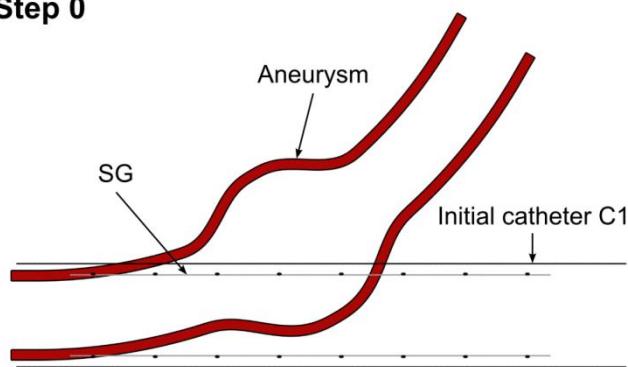


## Study #2

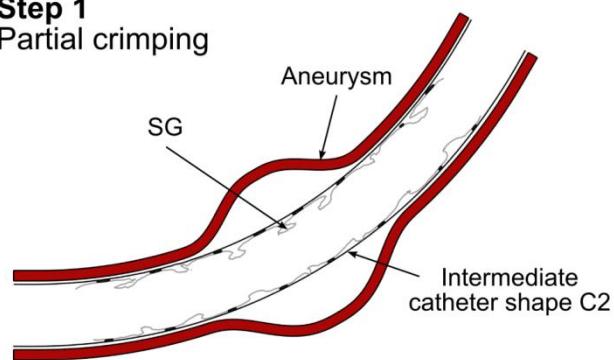
### ► Boundary conditions

- **Step 1: Partial crimping** of the SG within the catheter
- **Step 2: SG deployment** by radial expansion of the catheter
- **Step 3: Intraluminal pressurization** of the SG

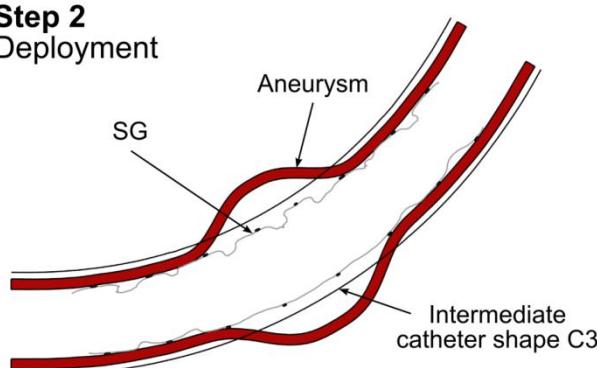
**Step 0**



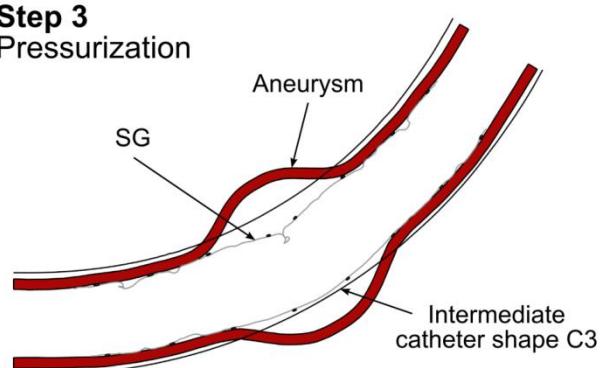
**Step 1**  
Partial crimping



**Step 2**  
Deployment



**Step 3**  
Pressurization



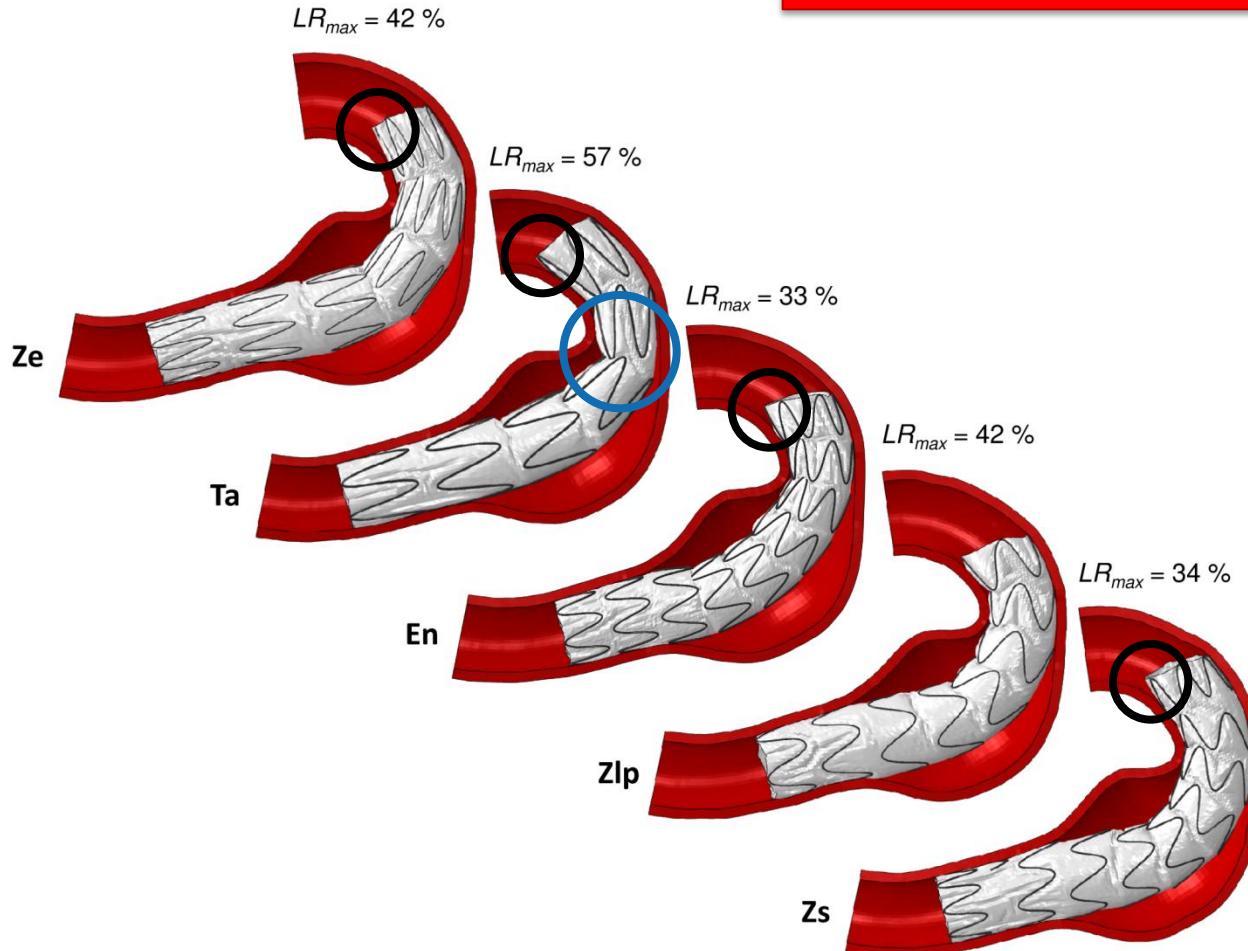
# Study #2



## ► Aneurysm #2

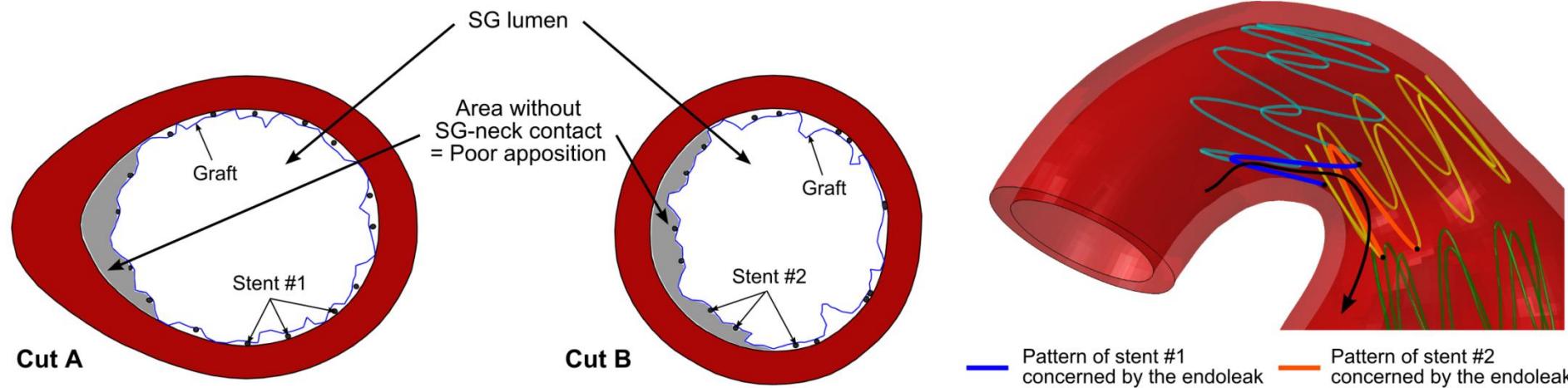
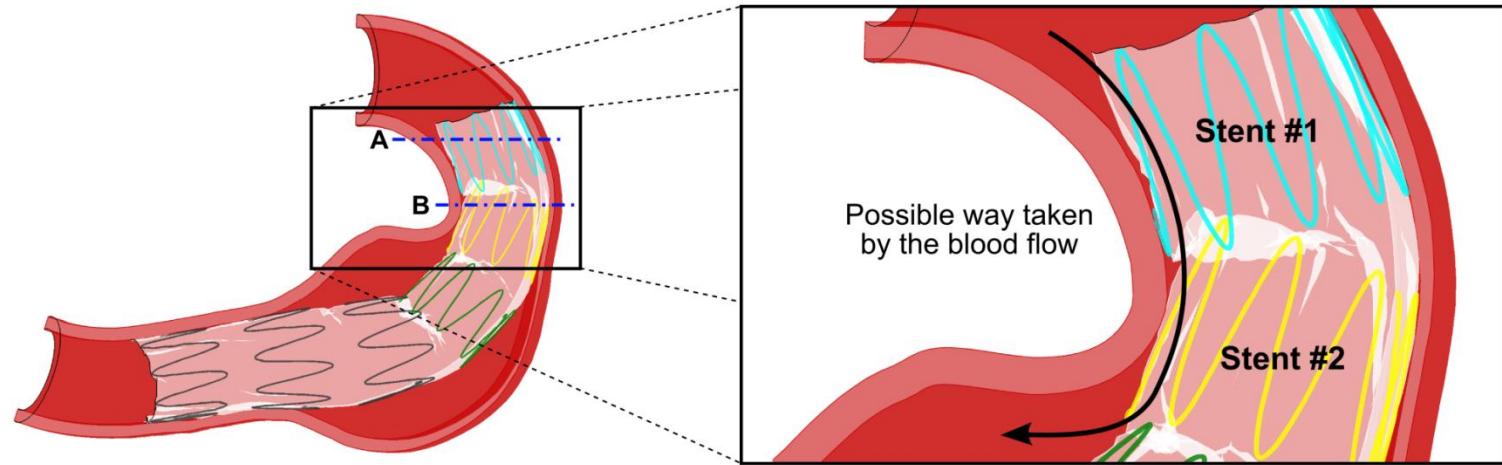
### ► Qualitative results

=> Proximal apposition issues



# Study #2

► Risk of type I endoleak for aneurysm #2



# Perspectives

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# Perspectives

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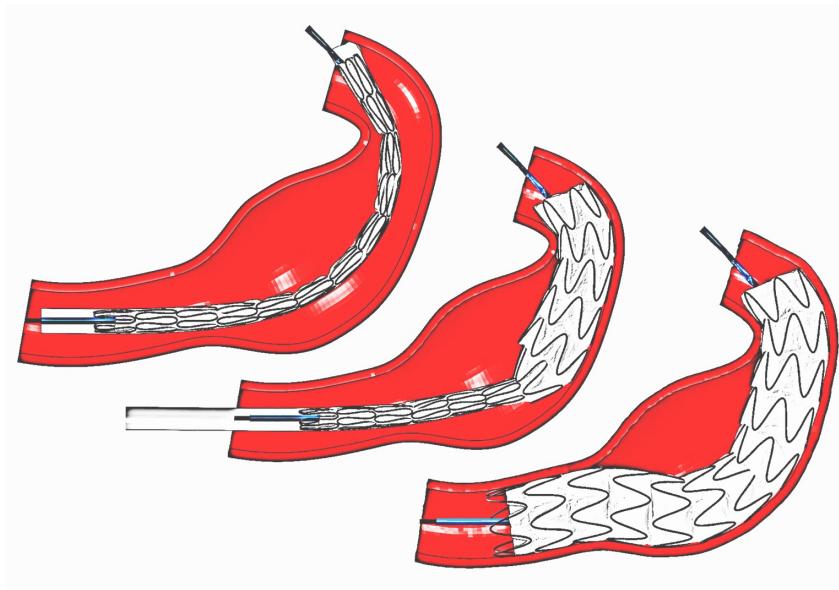
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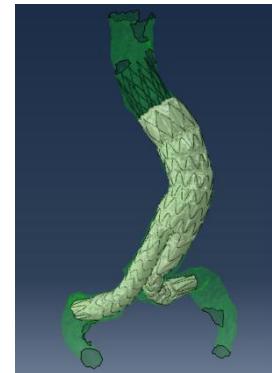
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## Realism improvement of models and simulations

- ▶ SG models (geometry from CT-scan, bifurcated devices)
- ▶ Aneurysm models (patient-specific, thrombus, anisotropy)



## Predictive patient-specific simulations

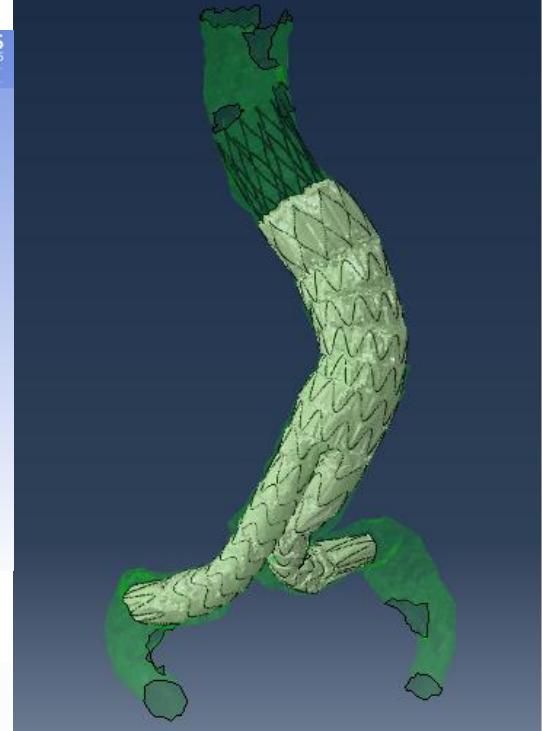


**Towards computer-aided tool for EVAR**

## Publications:

N. Demanget, S. Avril, P. Badel, L. Orgéas, C. Geindreau, J. N. Albertini, J. P. Favre.

**Computational comparison of the bending behavior of aortic stent-grafts.** *J Mech Behav Biomed Mater*, 5(1):272–82, 2012



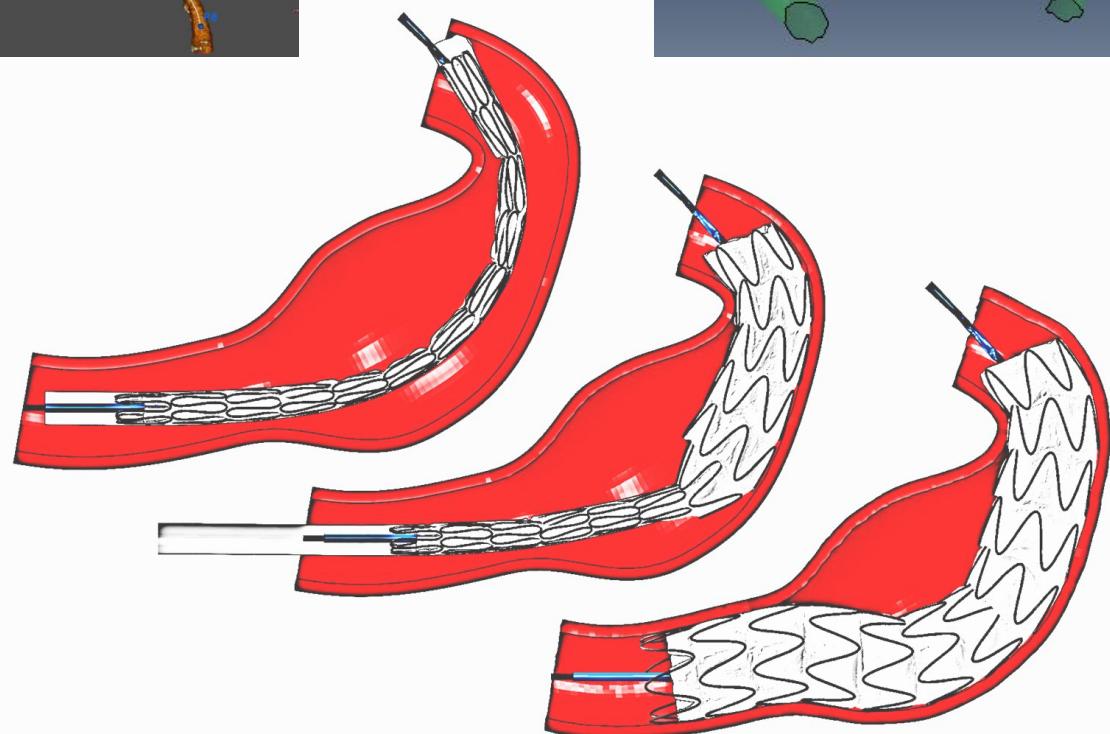
N. Demanget, P. Latil, L. Orgéas, P. Badel, S. Avril, C. Geindreau, J. N. Albertini, J. P. Favre.

**Severe bending of two aortic stent-grafts: An experimental and numerical mechanical analysis.** *Ann Biomed Eng*, 40(12):2674-86, 2012

N. Demanget, A. Duprey, P. Badel, L. Orgéas, S. Avril, C. Geindreau, J. N. Albertini, J. P. Favre.

**Finite element analysis of mechanical performances of eight marketed aortic stent-grafts.** *J Endovasc Surg*, in press.

N. Demanget, P. Badel, S. Avril, L. Orgéas, C. Geindreau, J. N. Albertini.  
**Deployment of stent-grafts in tortuous aneurysmal arteries: towards predictive FEA.** *JCVET*, submitted.





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