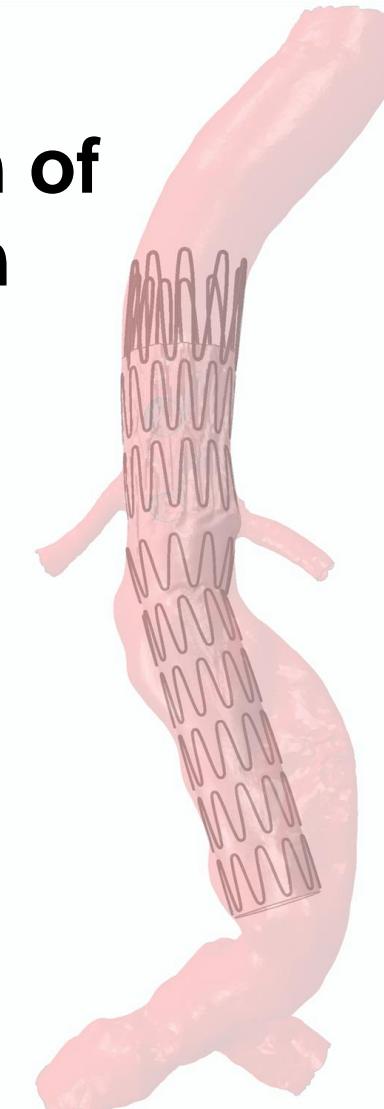




Computational prediction of endograft placement in complex aortic aneurysm repair



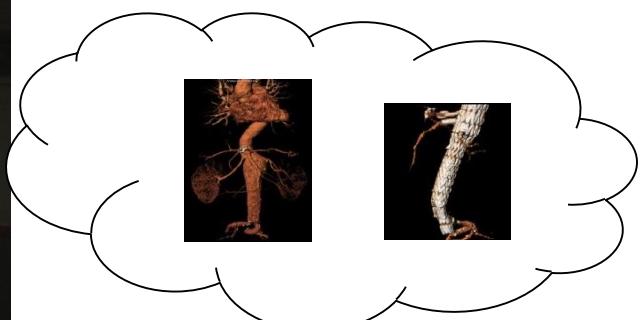
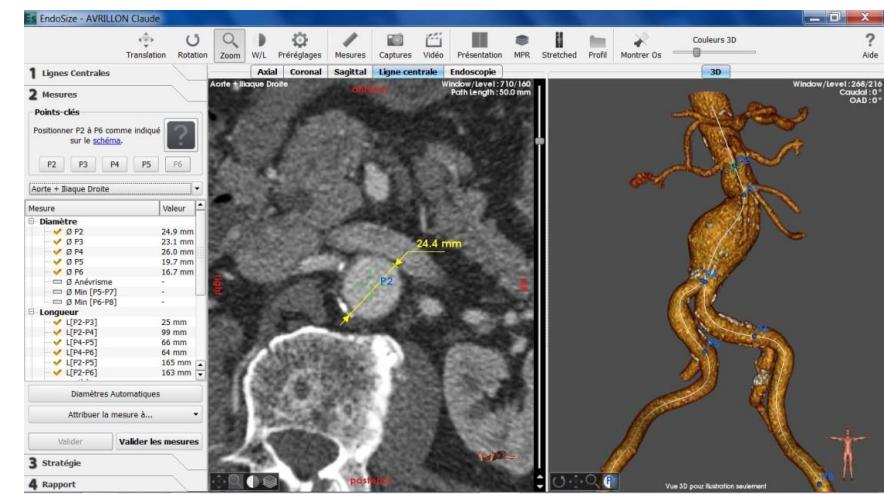
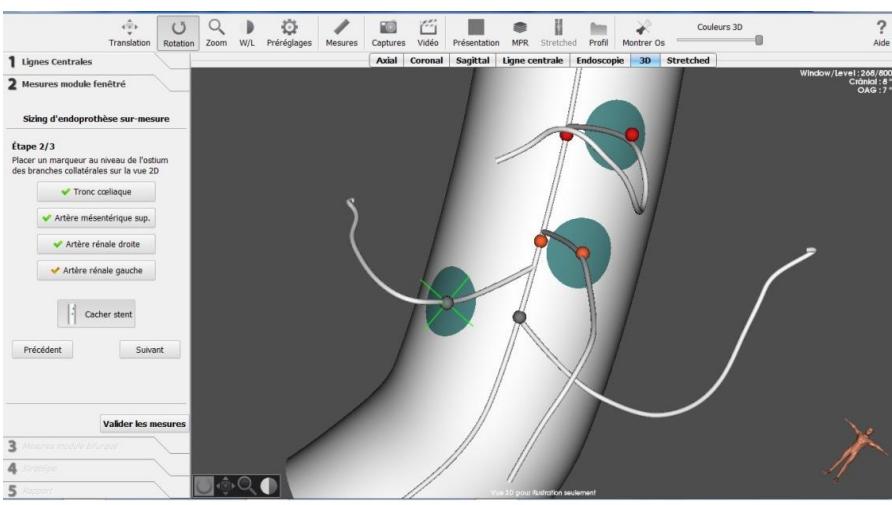
Prof Stéphane Avril

avril@emse.fr

Disclosures

S. Avril is cofounder of the company Predisurge SAS.

Planification / sizing of fenestrated stent grafts in EVAR procedures

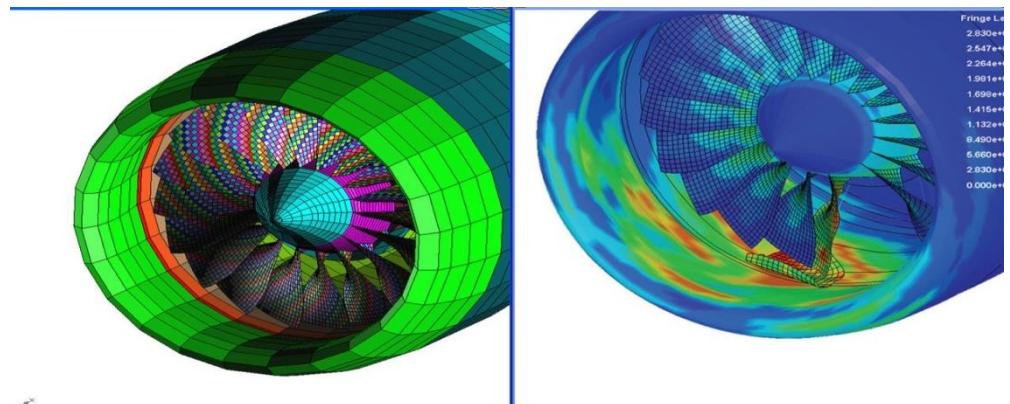
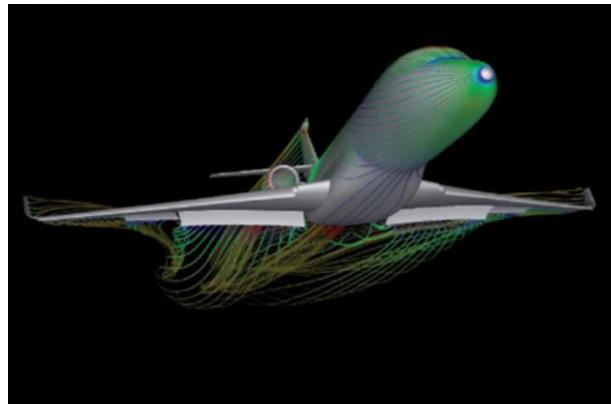
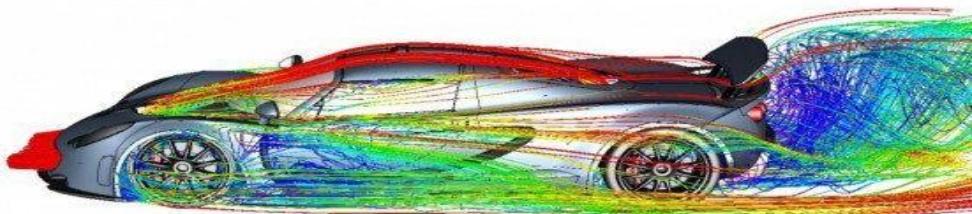


Current limitations of planification / sizing

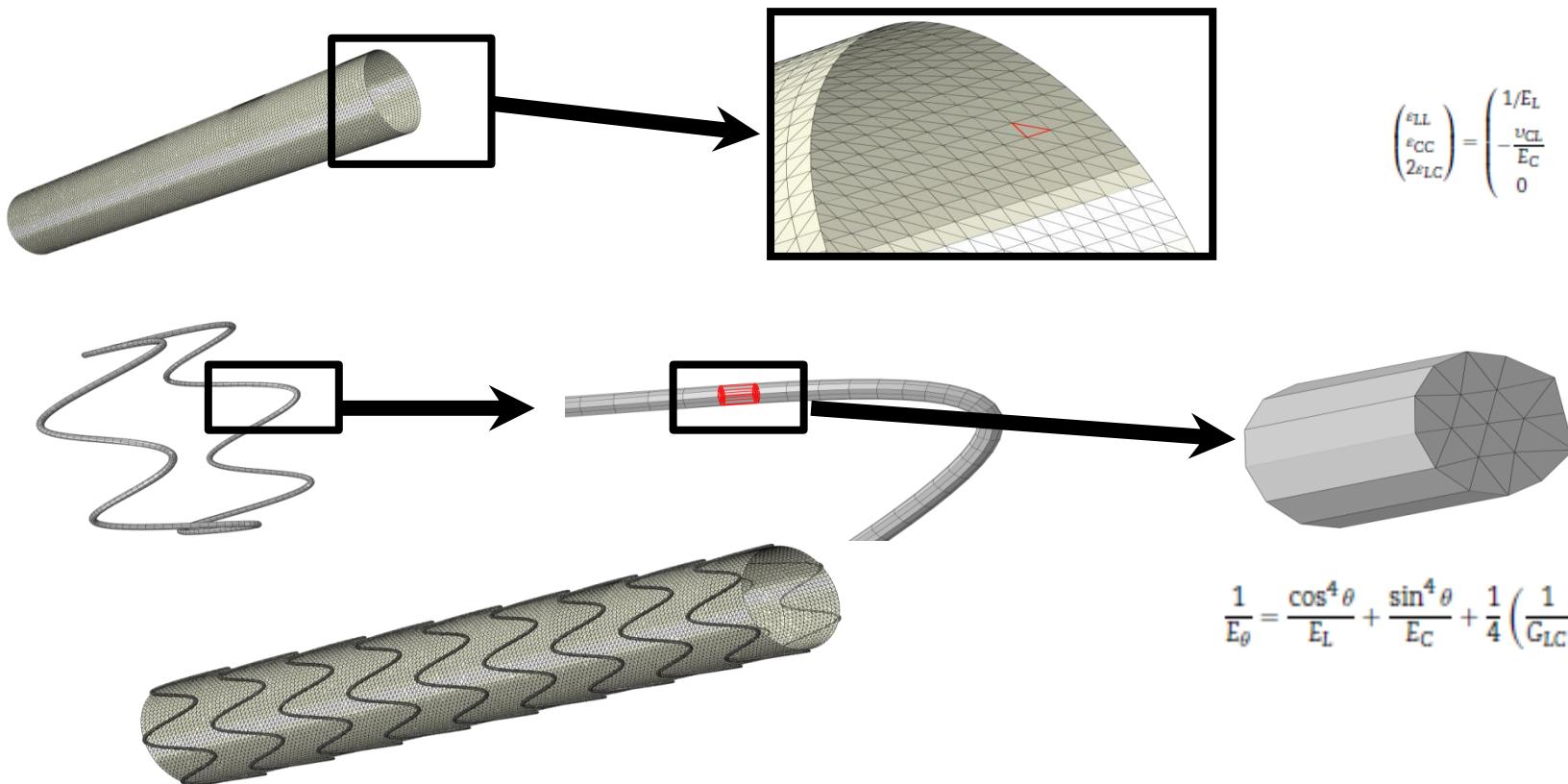
- Intra-operative difficulties induced by inappropriate pre-operative planification.
- Variability of fenestration positions depending on operators.
- Extended delivery times.
- Use of in vitro validation test with plastic replica for Terumo Anaconda®.



Numerical simulation is commonplace in automotive and aeronautics industry



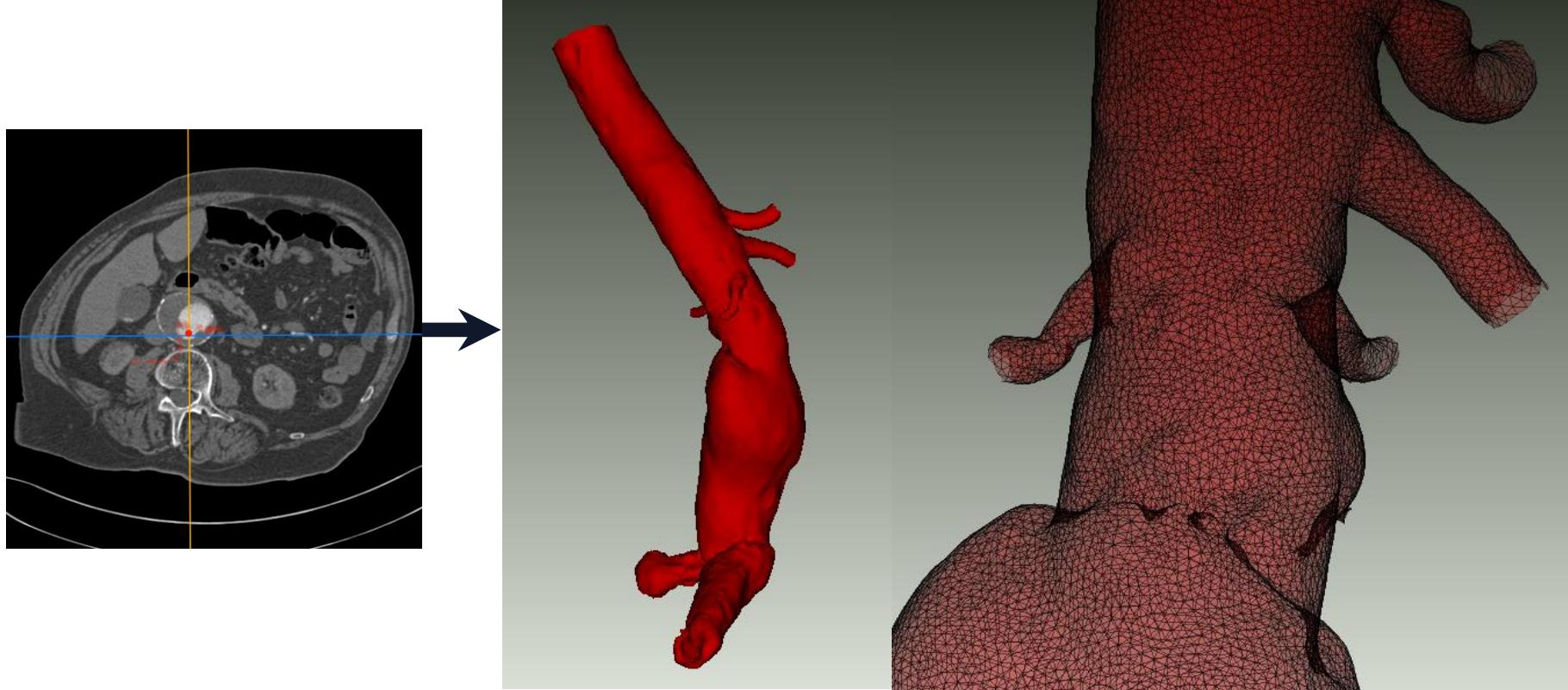
Finite element simulations of stent grafts



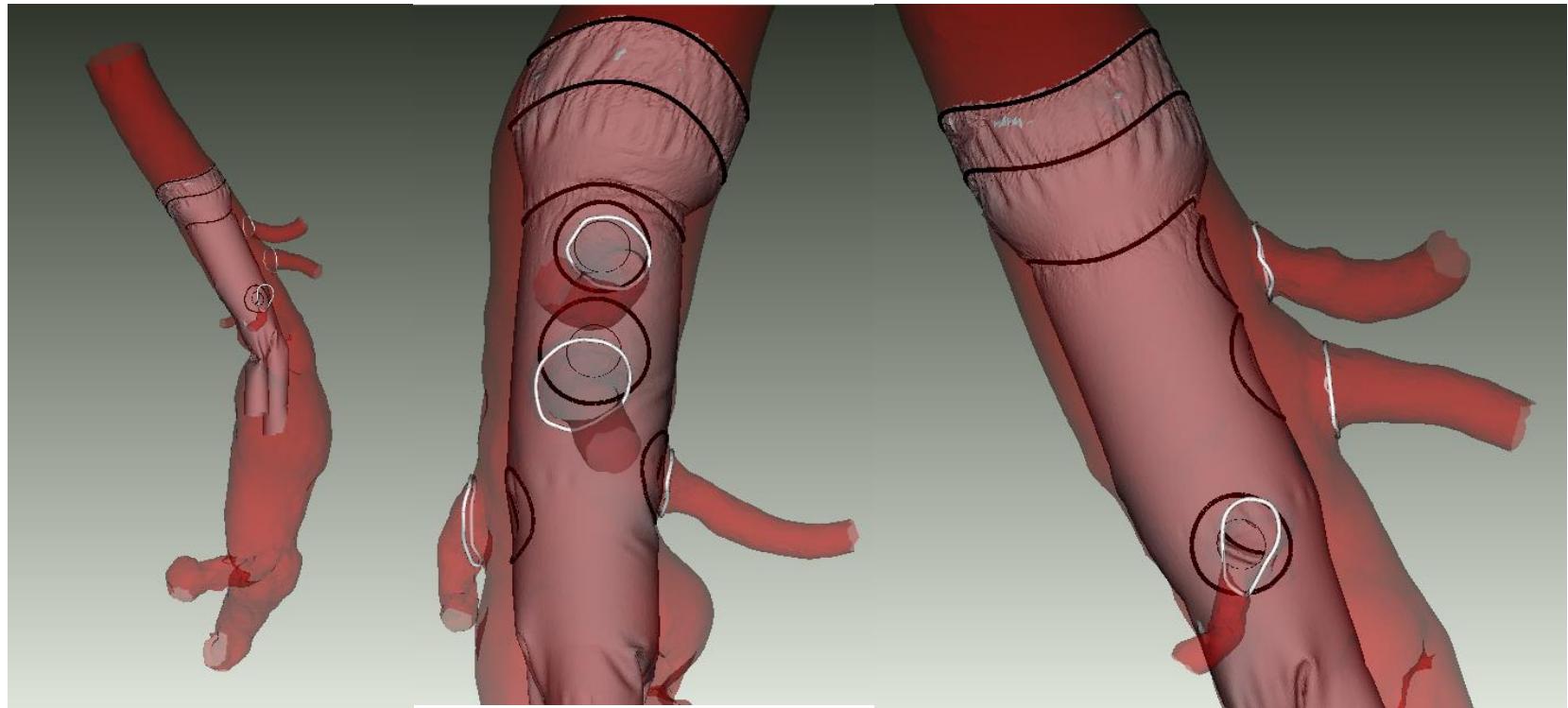
$$\begin{pmatrix} \varepsilon_{LL} \\ \varepsilon_{CC} \\ 2\varepsilon_{LC} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/E_L & -v_{LC}/E_L & 0 \\ -v_{CL}/E_C & 1/E_C & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/G_{LC} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_{LL} \\ \sigma_{CC} \\ \sigma_{LC} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{E_\theta} = \frac{\cos^4 \theta}{E_L} + \frac{\sin^4 \theta}{E_C} + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{G_{LC}} - \frac{2v_{LC}}{E_L} \right) \sin^2(2\theta).$$

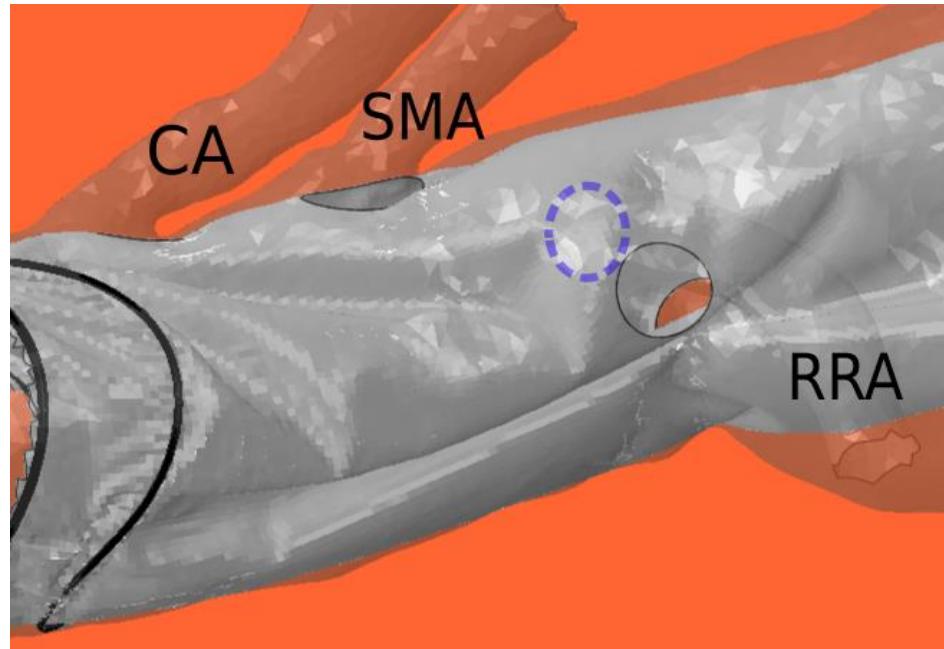
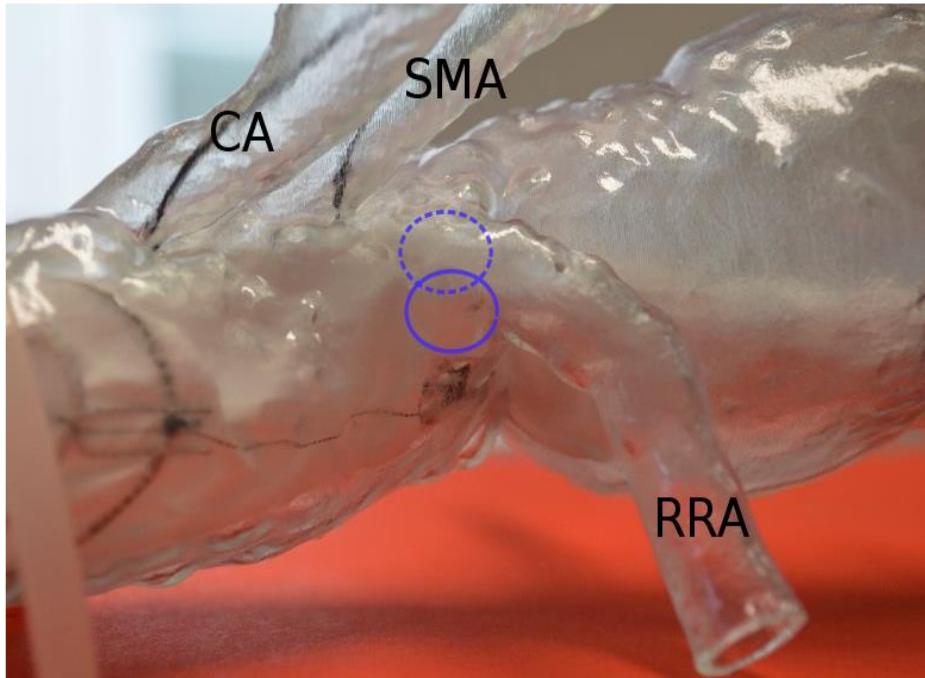
Patient-specific model of the aorta



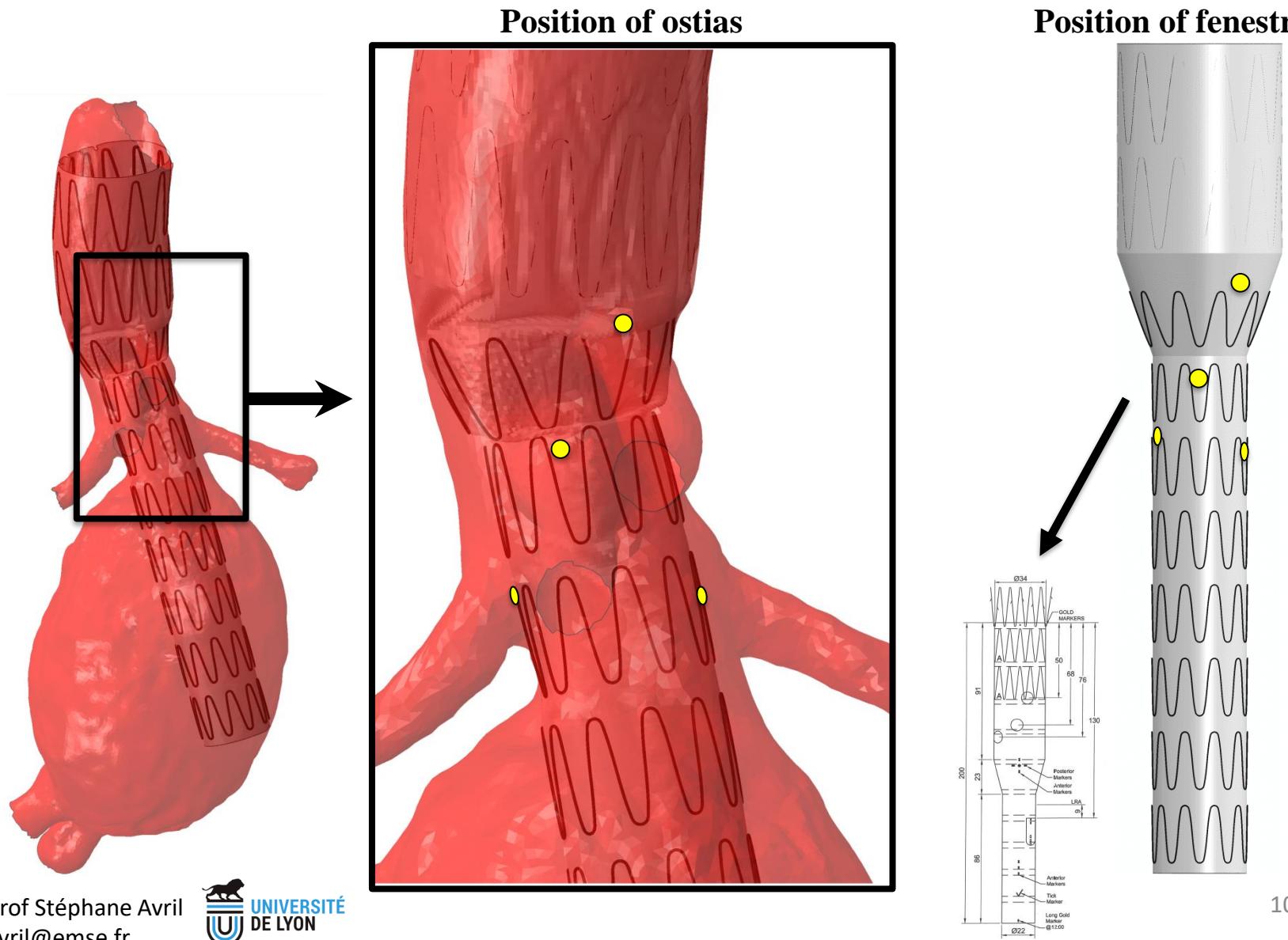
Patient-specific prediction of the deployed stent-graft in the aorta – Example with Terumo Anaconda®



Digital model of in vitro validations for Terumo Anaconda® fenestrated stent-grafts



Fast and repeatable approach for FEVAR Zenith® Cook Medical



Clinical validation for fenestrated Terumo Anaconda®

6 centers – 70 patients

Prospective study (on going)

PI: Bertrand Chavent (Saint-Etienne, France)

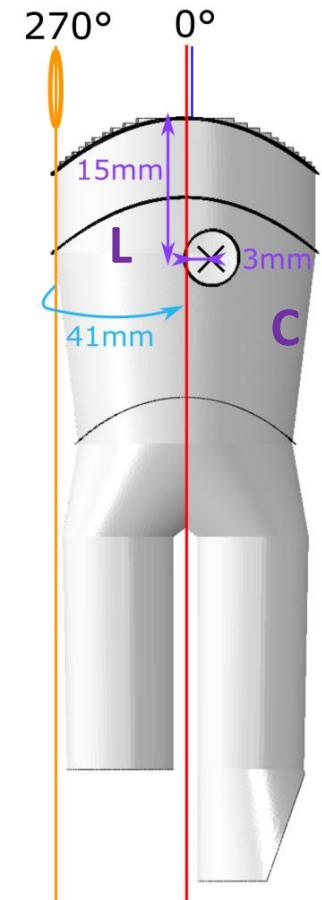
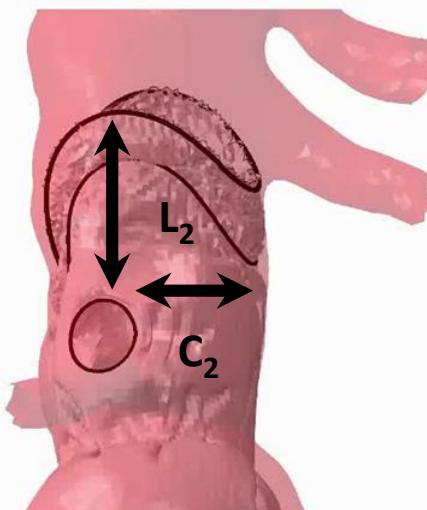
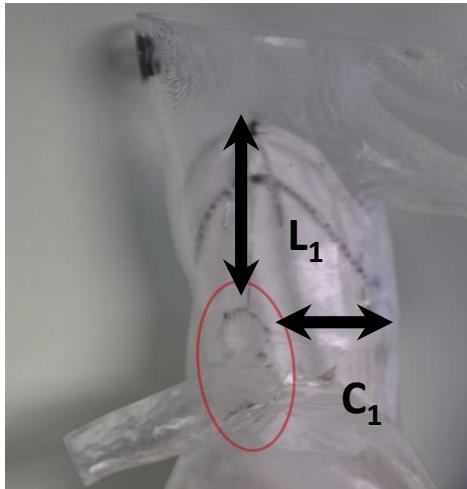


Assessment criteria

$$\Delta L = |L_1 - L_2|$$

$$\Delta C = |C_1 - C_2|$$

ΔL et $\Delta C \leq 2.5$ mm for more than 80%



Results

Average difference:

- longitudinal **L1-L2**
- circumferential **C1-C2**

1.5mm

1.2mm

Position difference < 2.5mm

- **longitudinal**
- **circumferential**

96%

97%

Process duration:

- in vitro test
- numerical simulation

17 days

1.8 days

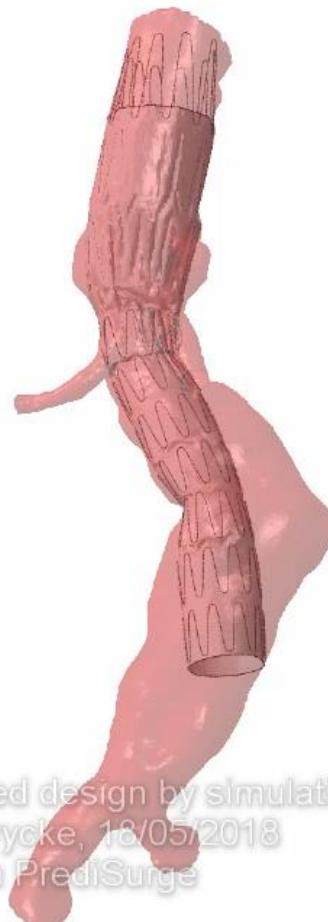


p<0.001

Clinical validation for FEVAR Zenith® Cook Medical

51patients- 180 fenestrations – 18 scallops

Retrospective study 2016-2018
PI: Stephan Haulon (Paris)

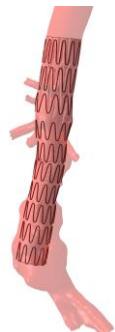
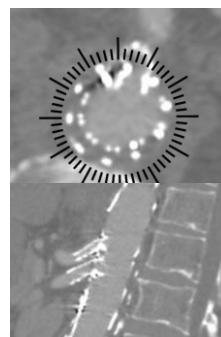
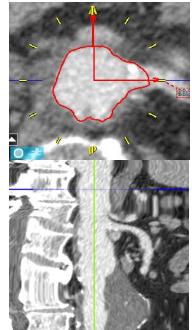


Cook fenestrated design by simulation
Lucie Derycke, 18/05/2018
With PreDiSurge

Results

Measurements: longitudinal and circumferential

		Longitudinal position, mm				
		Pre-op sizing		Post-op sizing		
		Median ± SD [Min-Max]	N ≤ 3 mm %	Median ± SD [Min-Max]	N ≤ 3 mm %	
Simulation		1.0 ± 1.1 [-5.9, 6.0]	95	0.96 ± 0.97 [-4.6, 5.0]	98	
	Pre-op sizing	0.8 ± 0.8 [-4.0, 4.0]	97			
Circonferential position, °						
		Pre-op sizing		Post-op sizing		
		Median ± SD [Min-Max]	N ≤ 15 ° %	Median ± SD [Min-Max]	N ≤ 15 ° %	
Simulation		6.9 ± 6.1 [-44.3, 25.1]	96	4.8 ± 3.6 [-21.8, 19.3]	99	
	Pre-op sizing	5.1 ± 5.0 [-37.1, 18.4]	98			

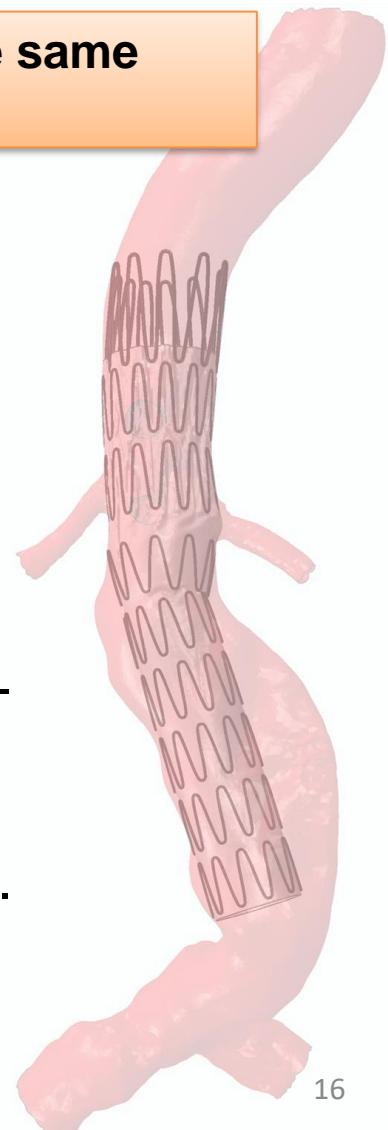


Conclusions

Numerical simulation can position fenestrations with the same precision as the standard approach

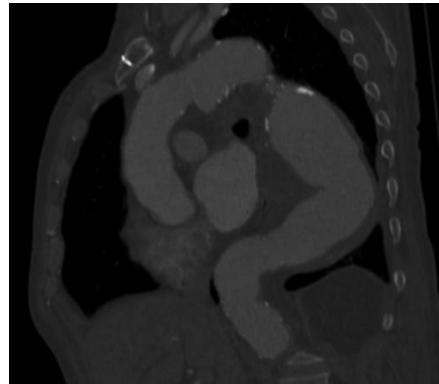
Potential advantages are:

- Reduce inter- and intra-operator variability.
- Give quantitative information about the deployed stent-graft in the aorta (mechanics).
- Decrease the incidence of post-operative complications.

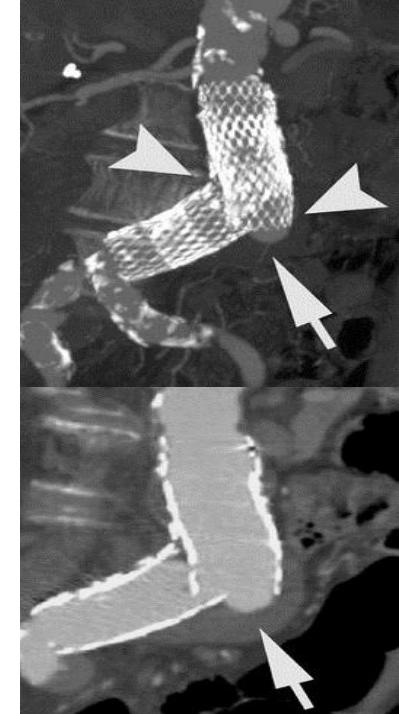
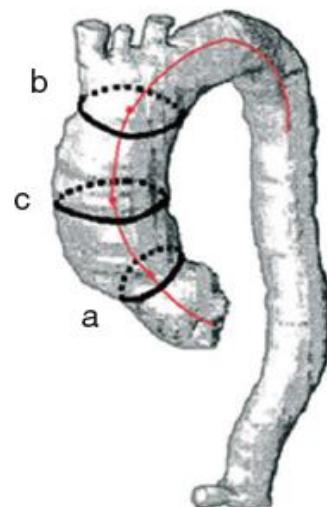
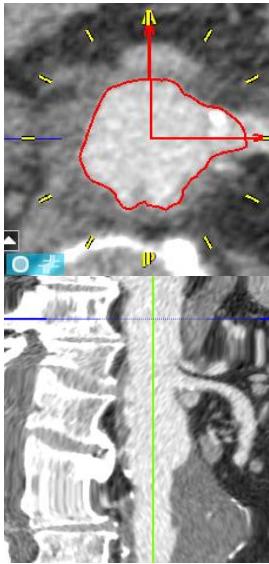


Current developments

Patient specific FE model of double branch Bolton® device deployment in aortic arch aneurysm



Endovascular Aortic Arch Challenges



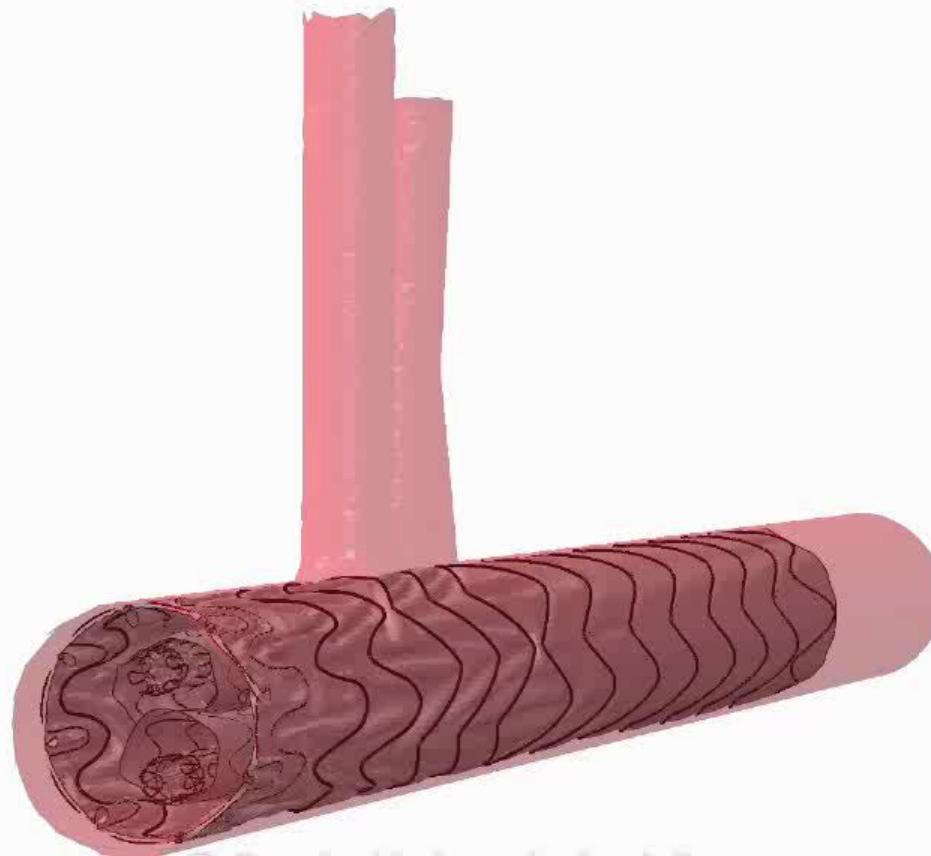
Custom-made device
Measures on preop CT

Device alignment
Secure device

Device durability
New set of physiological loads

**Numerical simulation can assist at the planification stage
and can be helpful to improve device properties**

Current developments



Bolton double branch simulation
03/09/2018
Lucie Derycke, with PrediSurge

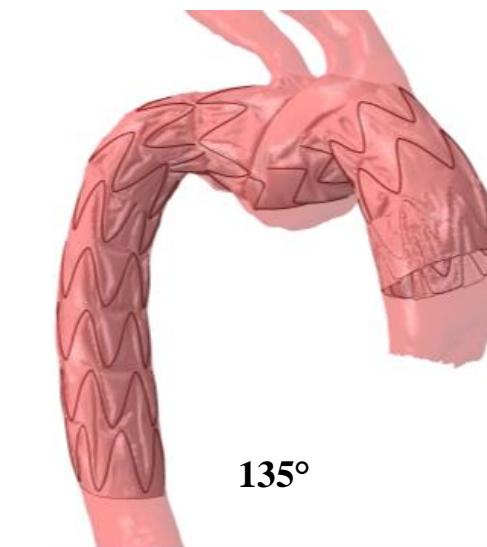
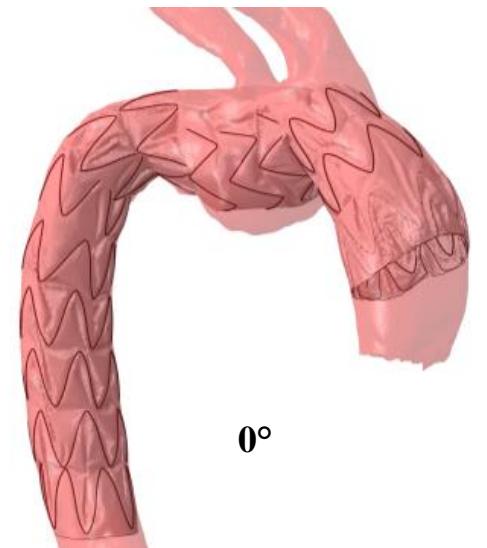
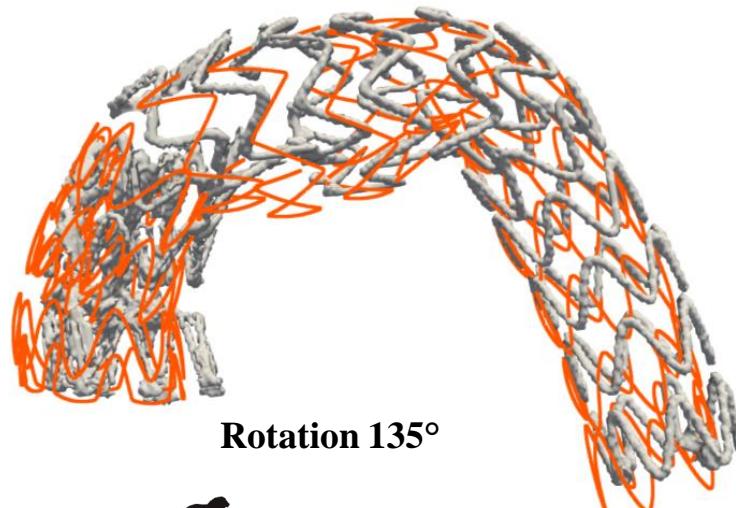
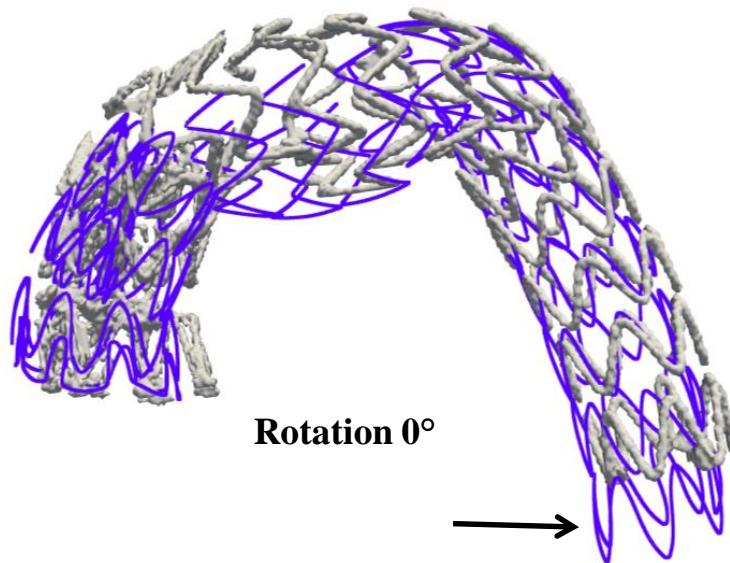
Current developments



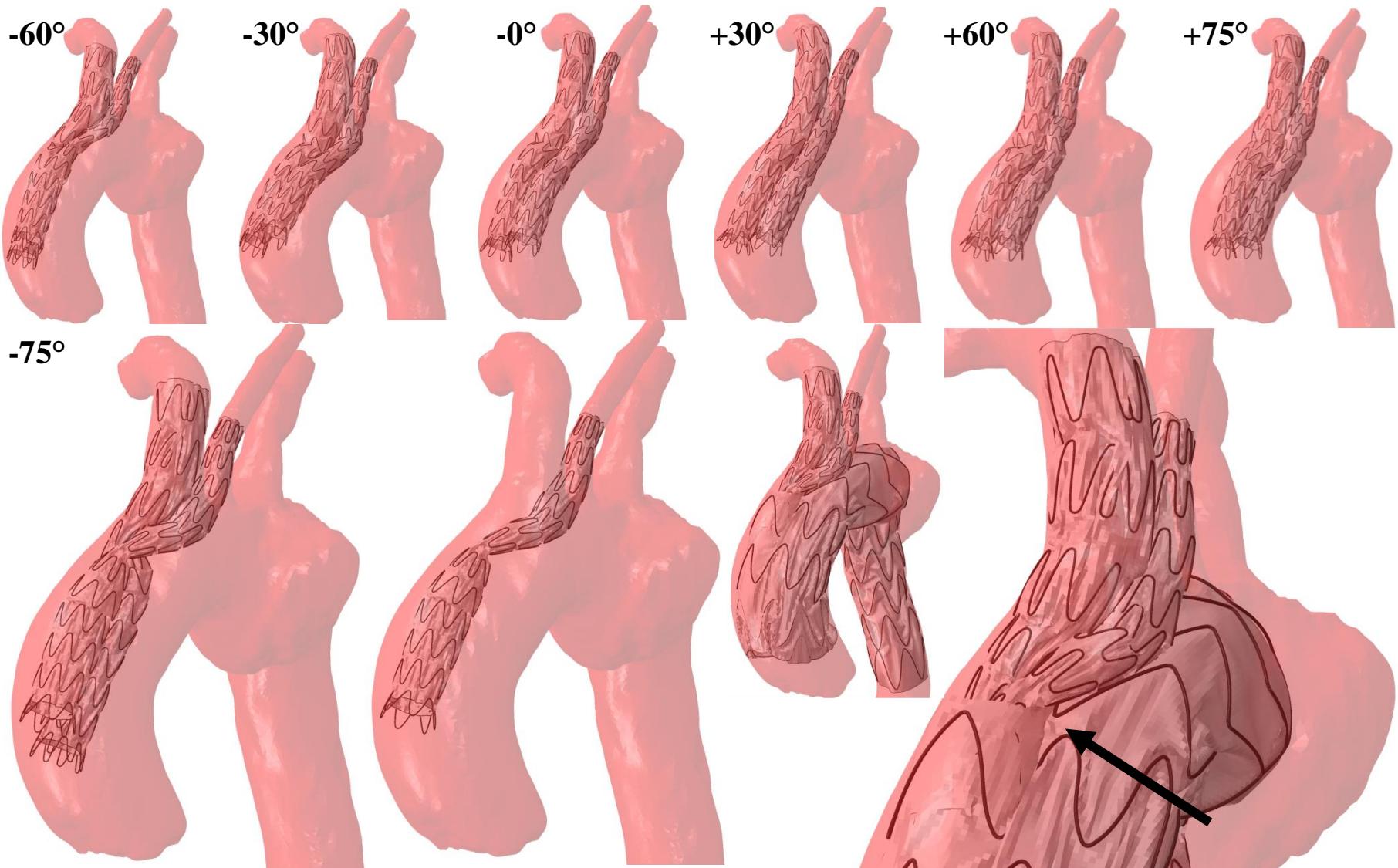
Bolton double branch simulation
03/09/2018
Lucie Derycke, with PreDiSurge

Current developments

TORSION EFFECTS



Current developments



Software solutions assisted by numerical simulation

Optimize design, preoperative planning and implantation
of medical devices

- Company founded in May 2017
- Focus on endovascular repair (EVAR) of aortic aneurysms
- Graphical user interface
- On-going CE and FDA approval



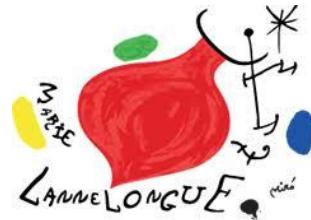
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Derycke, D Perrin, JN Albertini, S Haulon

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